

## MASTER WORD LIST

*Acharei Mot (parashah)*

acknowledgment

Adar (month)

Adar I (month)

Adar II (month)

“Adir Hu” (song)

*Adon Olam**Adonai**Adonai Melech**Adonai Tz'vaot**afikoman*

aggadah, aggadot

aggadic

*agunah**ahavah**Ahavah Rabbah (prayer)**Ahavat Olam (prayer)**Akeidah*

Akiva

*Al Cheit (prayer)**alef (letter)**alef-bet**Aleinu (prayer)**Al HaNisim (prayer)**aliyah, aliyot*

A.M. (SMALL CAPS)

*am**Amidah**Amora, Amoraim*

amoraic

*am s'gulah**Am Yisrael*

Angel of Death

*Ani Maamin (prayer)**aninut*

anti-Semitism

*Arachin (tractate)**aravah**arbaah minim**arba kanfot**Arba Parashiyot*

ark (synagogue)

ark (Noah's)

Ark of the Covenant, the Ark

*Aron HaB'rit**Aron HaKodesh**Aseret HaDib'rot**Aseret HaD'varim**Aseret Y'mei T'shuvah**Ashamnu (prayer)*

Ashkenazi, Ashkenazim (noun)

Ashkenazic (adjective)

*Ashrei (prayer)**atzei chayim**atzeret**aufruf*

Av (month)

*Avadim (tractate)**avanah**aveirah**Avinu Malkeinu (prayer)**Avinu shebashamayim**avodah**Avodah Zarah (tractate)**avon**Avot (tractate)**Avot D'Rabbi Natan (tractate)**Avot V'Imahot (prayer)**ayin (letter)**baal korei*

Baal Shem Tov

*baal t'shuvah*

Babylonian Empire

Babylonian exile

Babylonian Talmud

baby naming, baby-naming ceremony

*badchan**Balak (parashah)**bal tashchit**baraita, baraitot**Bar'chu**bareich*

Bar Kochba

bar mitzvah

*Baruch atah Adonai, Eloheinu Melech haolam, asher**kid'shanu b'mitzvotav v'tzivanu**Baruch She-Amar (prayer)**Baruch Shem**Baruch SheNatan (prayer)**bashert, basherte**bat*

bat mitzvah

*Bava Batra (tractate)**Bava Kama (tractate)**Bava M'tzia (tractate)**Bavli**bayit (house)**Bayit (the Temple)*

BCE

*b'chol l'vavcha**B'chorot (tractate)**B'chukotai (parashah)**b'dikat chameitz**bedeken**beit (house of)**beit din**Beit HaMikdash (the Temple)*

Beit Hillel, Beit Shammai

*beit k'neset*  
*beit midrash*  
*beit t'filah*  
*beitzah* (egg)  
*Beitzah* (tractate)  
*ben*  
 Ben-Gurion, David  
 Ben Sira  
*bet* (letter)  
 Beit Hatfutsot  
*B'haalot'cha* (parashah)  
*B'har* (parashah)  
 Bible  
 biblical  
*bikur cholim*  
*Bikurim* (tractate)  
 bimah  
*binah*  
 the Binding of Isaac  
*birchot hamitzvot*  
*birchot hanehenin*  
*birchot hapratiyot*  
*Birkat Eirusin* (prayer)  
*Birkat HaGomeil*  
*Birkat HaMazon* (prayer)  
*Birkat Kohanim* (prayer)  
*Birkat Nisuin* (prayer)  
*Birkat Shalom* (prayer)  
*biur chameitz*  
 Blessing after Meals (prayer)  
*b'midbar*  
*B'midbar* (parashah)  
*B'midbar Rabbah*  
 B'nai B'rith  
 B'nei B'rak  
*b'nei mitzvah*  
*B'nei Yisrael*  
*b'not mitzvah*  
*Bo* (parashah)  
 Book of Exodus  
 Book of Life  
*boshet*  
*b'rachah, b'rachot*  
*B'rachot* (tractate)  
 the Bratzlaver Rebbe  
*b'reishit*  
*B'reishit* (parashah)  
*B'reishit Rabbah*  
*b'riah*  
 bris  
*b'rit*  
*b'rit hachayim*  
*b'rit milah*  
*b'rit olam*  
*b'riut*  
*b'ruchah at*

*b'samim*  
*B'shalach* (parashah)  
*b'tzelem Elohim*  
*bubbe*  
*bubbemeises*  
 the Burning Bush

candlelighting blessings  
 catalog  
 CCAR Responsa Committee  
 CE  
 Central Europe  
 "Chad Gadya" (song)  
 Chabad  
*chadash*  
*chaf*  
*chag*  
 Chagall Windows  
 Chag HaAsif  
 Chag HaAviv  
 Chag HaMatzot  
 Chag HaPesach  
 Chag HaSukkot  
*Chagigah* (tractate)  
*chai*  
*chalilah*  
*chalitzah*  
*challah* (sacrifice)  
 challah, challot (bread)  
*Challah* (tractate)  
*chalutzim*  
*Chameish M'gillot*  
*chameitz*  
 Chamishah-Asar BiSh'vat  
*Chamor*  
 Chanukah  
*chanukat habayit*  
*chanukiyah*  
*charoset*  
 Chasid, Chasidim  
*chasidav*  
 Chasidic  
 Chasidism  
*chatan*  
*chatan B'reishit*  
*chatan Torah*  
*chatat*  
*chatimah*  
*Chatzi Kaddish*  
*chaver*  
*chavurah, chavurot*  
*Chayei Sarah* (parashah)  
*chayim*  
*chazak, chazak, v'nitchazeik*  
*chazan*  
*chazanut*

*cheder*  
*cheit*  
*cherem*  
 cherubim  
*chesed*  
*Chesed (s'firah)*  
*chesed shel emet*  
 Cheshvan (month)  
*chet* (letter)  
*chevrah kadisha*  
*chavruta*  
 Children of Israel  
*chilul HaShem*  
*chochmah*  
*chodesh*  
 Chodesh HaAviv  
*chol hamo-eid*  
 Chol HaMo-eid Sukkot  
 the Chosen People  
*chug*  
*Chukat (parashah)*  
*Chulin* (tractate)  
*Chumash*  
 chuppah  
 chutzpah  
 classical Reform Judaism  
 the codes  
 the commentaries  
 confirmand  
 confirmation  
 Conservative Judaism  
 Converso  
 counting of the Omer  
 covenant  
 creation (generic), the Creation  
 cup of Elijah  
 cup of Miriam  
  
*daat*  
*dageish*  
*dalet* (letter)  
*dam*  
*dam b'rit*  
*darshan*  
 daven  
*Dayan ha-emet*  
 Day of Atonement  
 Days of Awe  
 "Dayeinu" (song)  
 decision-making  
*Derech Eretz Rabbah* (tractate)  
*Derech Eretz Zuta* (tractate)  
 a diaspora, the Diaspora  
*din*  
*Din (s'firah)*  
 divine (adj.)

the Divine (God)  
 the Divine Name (God)  
 the Divine Presence (God)  
*divrei Torah*  
*D'mai* (tractate)  
 Documentary Hypothesis  
*d'rash*  
 dreidel  
*D'TZACH, ADASH, B'ACHAV*  
*D'varim (parashah)*  
*D'varim Rabbah*  
*d'var Torah, divrei Torah*  
*d'veikut*

earth  
 Eastern Europe  
 Eastern European  
*echad*  
 "Echad Mi Yodei-a" (song)  
 eco-kashrut  
*Eduyot* (tractate)  
*Eichah* (Lamentations)  
*Eichah Rabbah*  
*Eikev (parashah)*  
*Ein Adir*  
*Ein Kamocha*  
*Ein Keiloheinu*  
*Ein Sof*  
*eirusin*  
*eiruv*  
*Eiruvin* (tractate)  
*Eishet Chayil*  
*eitz*  
*Eitz Chayim Hi*  
*el* (to)  
*El* (God)  
 Elijah's cup  
 Eliyahu HaNavi (the prophet)  
 "Eliyahu HaNavi" (the song)  
*El Malei Rachamim* (prayer)  
*Elohai N'shamah* (prayer)  
*Elohai N'tzor* (prayer)  
*Eloheinu*  
*Elohim*  
*El Shaddai*  
 Elul (month)  
 email  
 Emancipation  
*emet*  
*Emor (parashah)*  
*emunah*  
 the Enlightenment  
 Ephraim  
*Eretz Yisrael*  
*erev*  
 Erev Shabbat, Erev Yom Kippur

*Eser Makot*  
eternal light  
*etrog*  
the Evil Eye  
exilarch  
the Exodus (from Egypt)

family education  
festival, the Festivals  
firstborn  
the First Temple  
Five Books of Moses  
the Five *M'gillot*  
fleishig  
the Flood (from *Noach*)  
the Four Questions  
Full *Kaddish*  
fundraising

*Gadlu*  
*gadol*  
*galut*  
*Gan Eden*  
*gaon, gaonim*, geonic  
Garden of Eden  
*Geihinom*  
gelt  
Gemara  
*genizah*  
gentile  
geonic  
*ger, gerim*  
the Gerer Rebbe  
*Gerim* (tractate)  
*get, gittin*  
ghetto, but Warsaw Ghetto  
*gibur*  
*gimel* (letter)  
*Gittin* (tractate)  
*giyoret, giyorot*  
*g'lilah*  
*g'mar chatimah tovah*  
*g'matria*  
*g'milut chasadim*  
godlike  
godliness  
godly  
God's name  
*go-eil*  
Golden Calf  
golem  
*goy* (nation)  
*grager*  
the Great *Hallel*  
the Great *Kaddish*  
*Guide for the Perplexed*

*G'ulah* (prayer)  
*gut yontif* (Yiddish)  
*G'vurah (s'firah)*  
*G'vurot* (prayer)

*Haazinu (parashah)*  
Habakkuk  
*hachnasat orchim*  
*hadas, hadasim*  
haftarah, haftarot  
Haggadah, Haggadot  
*hakafah, hakafot*  
*Hakotel*  
halachah  
halachic  
Half *Kaddish*  
*hallel* (praise)  
*Hallel* (prayers)  
*Hallel HaGadol* (prayer)  
Hallelujah (English translation)  
*hal'uyah* (transliteration)  
*HaMakom* (God)  
hamantaschen  
*Hamavdil* (prayer)  
*HaMotzi* (prayer)  
*han'viah*  
*haolam*  
*HaRachaman* (God)  
*HaShem* (God)  
*Hashkiveinu* (prayer)  
Haskalah (the movement, the Enlightenment)  
“HaTikvah” (song)  
“Hava Nagila” (song)  
*havdalah* (separation)  
*Havdalah* (service)  
*hayom*  
heaven  
Hebrew school  
Hebrew Union College–Jewish Institute of Religion  
(HUC-JIR) [en-dash for spelled out; hyphen for  
abbreviation]  
*hei* (letter)  
hell  
*hespeid*  
*hidur mitzvah*  
*hidur p'nei zakein*  
*hifil*  
High Holy Days  
High Priest  
*Hilchot T'shuvah*  
Hillel  
Hillel sandwich  
“Hinei Mah Tov” (song)  
Historical Prophets  
*hitpa-eil*  
*Hod (s'firah)*

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Hodaah</i>                              | <i>kaparot</i>                        |
| the Holiness Code                          | <i>karpas</i>                         |
| the Holy Ark                               | kashrut                               |
| the Holy Land                              | <i>katan</i>                          |
| the Holy of Holies                         | <i>kavanah</i>                        |
| the Holy One (God)                         | <i>kavod</i>                          |
| the Holy One, blessed be God               | <i>k'doshim</i>                       |
| hora                                       | <i>K'doshim (parashah)</i>            |
| <i>Horayot</i> (tractate)                  | <i>k'dushah</i>                       |
| Hoshana Rabbah (holiday)                   | <i>K'dushah (the prayer)</i>          |
| <i>hoshanot</i>                            | <i>K'dushat HaShem (prayer)</i>       |
| <i>hoshiah na</i>                          | <i>K'dushat HaYom (prayer)</i>        |
| House of David                             | <i>Keilim (tractate)</i>              |
| House of Hillel                            | <i>kein</i>                           |
| House of Israel                            | <i>kein y'hi ratzon</i>               |
| House of Judah                             | <i>keseif</i>                         |
| House of Shammai                           | <i>Keter (s'firah)</i>                |
| intermarriage ( <b>not</b> mixed marriage) | <i>ketubah, ketubot</i>               |
| intermarried ( <b>not</b> mixed married)   | <i>keva</i>                           |
| internet                                   | <i>kever avot</i>                     |
| <i>ish</i>                                 | <i>k'hilah, k'hilot</i>               |
| <i>ishah</i>                               | “Ki Anu Amecha” (song)                |
| <i>Ivrit</i>                               | <i>kibud av va-eim</i>                |
| Iyar (month)                               | <i>kibud hameit</i>                   |
| <i>Iyov</i> (Book of Job)                  | <i>kibud z'keinim</i>                 |
| Jerusalem Talmud                           | kibbutz                               |
| <i>Jerusalem Targum</i>                    | kibbutznik                            |
| the Jewish Federation                      | <i>Kiddush (prayer, reception)</i>    |
| Jewish Renewal Movement                    | <i>kiddush HaShem</i>                 |
| Jews-by-choice                             | <i>Kiddush L'Yom Shabbat (prayer)</i> |
| Jubilee year                               | <i>kiddushin</i>                      |
| Judah (southern kingdom)                   | <i>Kiddushin (tractate)</i>           |
| Judea (after Babylonian exile)             | <i>Kil'ayim (tractate)</i>            |
| judgment                                   | “Ki Lo Na-eh” (song)                  |
| Kabbalah                                   | “Ki MiTziyon” (song)                  |
| <i>Kabbalat Shabbat</i> (service)          | Kingdom of Israel                     |
| kabbalism                                  | Kingdom of Judah                      |
| kabbalistic                                | <i>Kinim (tractate)</i>               |
| kabbalists                                 | <i>kinot</i>                          |
| <i>Kaddish</i>                             | <i>kinyan</i>                         |
| <i>Kaddish D'Rabanan</i> (prayer)          | <i>kinyan sudar</i>                   |
| <i>Kaddish L'Hitchad'ta</i> (prayer)       | <i>kippah, kippot</i>                 |
| <i>Kaddish Shaleim</i> (prayer)            | Kislev (month)                        |
| <i>Kaddish Titkabeil</i> (prayer)          | <i>Ki Tavo (parashah)</i>             |
| <i>Kaddish Yatom</i> (prayer)              | <i>Ki Teitzei (parashah)</i>          |
| <i>kadeish</i>                             | <i>kitel</i>                          |
| <i>kadosh</i>                              | <i>Ki Tisa (parashah)</i>             |
| <i>kaf</i> (letter)                        | <i>Kitzur Shulchan Aruch</i>          |
| <i>kaf sofit</i> (letter)                  | <i>k'laf</i>                          |
| <i>kal</i>                                 | <i>K'lal Yisrael</i>                  |
| <i>kallah, kallot</i>                      | klezmer, klezmerim                    |
| <i>Kallah</i> (tractate)                   | Knesset                               |
| <i>Kallah Rabbati</i> (tractate)           | <i>Kodashim (tractate)</i>            |
|  | <i>kodesh</i>                         |
|  | <i>Kodesh HaKodashim</i>              |
|  | <i>kohein, kohanim</i> (priest)       |

*Kohein Gadol*  
*Kohelet* (Book of Ecclesiastes)  
*Kohelet Rabbah*  
*kol*  
*Kol Nidrei*  
*Korach* (*parashah*)  
*korban*  
 kosher  
*kos Miryam*  
*k'ra*  
*k'rei*  
*k'riah*  
*K'ritot* (tractate)  
*k'tiv*  
*K'tubot* (tractate)  
*K'tuvim* (Writings—Bible)  
*k'vod hameit*  
*kuf* (letter)  
 kugel  
*Kutim* (tractate)  
*kvater, kvaterin*  
*kvell*  
  
*l'Adonai*  
 Lag BaOmer  
*lailah*  
*lamed* (letter)  
*lamed-vav tzaddik*  
 Land of Israel, the Land  
*lashon hara*  
*lashon hatov*  
 Later Prophets  
 latke  
 lay leader  
 layperson, laypeople  
*L'chah Dodi*  
*l'chayim*  
*l'dor vador*  
*lechem hapanim*  
*Lech L'cha* (*parashah*)  
*Leil Shimurim*  
*Leivi, L'vi-im*  
*lev*  
 Levite  
 Liberal (referring to denomination)  
 life cycle, life-cycle event  
*Likutei Moharan*  
 Literary Prophets  
*L'maan Tizk'ru*  
*lo anochiyut*  
*lo l'vayeish*  
 loving-kindness  
*l'shanah habaah birushalayim*  
*l'shanah tovah tikateivu*  
 Lubavitcher  
*lulav*

Lurianic Kabbalah  
  
*Maariv* (Evening Service)  
*Maariv Aravim* (prayer)  
*maaseh*  
*Maaseh B'reishit*  
*Maaseh Merkavah*  
*Maaseir Sheini* (tractate)  
*maasim tovim*  
*Maas'rot* (tractate)  
 Maccabees  
*macher*  
*Machshirin* (tractate)  
*machzor*  
*Machzor Vitry*  
 Magen David  
 Magen David Adom  
*Magid* (section of Haggadah)  
*Mah Nishtanah*  
*Mah Tovu*  
 Major Prophets  
*Makot* (tractate)  
*malach*  
*Malchut* (*s'firah*)  
*Malchuyot* (section of *machzor*)  
*mamzer, mamzerim*  
*mamzeret, mamzerot*  
 Manasseh  
 manna  
 “Maoz Tzur” (song)  
*maror*  
 Marrano  
 Masada  
*masechtot*  
*Mas'ei* (*parashah*)  
*mashal, m'shalim*  
*mashiach, the Mashiach*  
*maskilim*  
 Masorah  
 Masorettes  
 Masoretic text  
*Matot* (*parashah*)  
 a matriarch, the Matriarchs  
 matzah, matzot  
*mazal tov*  
*m'chabeid zeh et zeh*  
*M'chilta*  
*M'chilta D'Rabbi Yishmael*  
*M'dinat Yisrael*  
 Meah Shearim  
 megillah (Eng.; e.g., “the whole megillah”; see also  
     *m'gillah, M'gillah*)  
*meitim*  
*melech*  
*mem* (letter)  
*mem sofit*

menorah  
 mensch  
*menschlichkeit*  
 a messiah, the Messiah  
 messianic  
 messianic age  
 mezuzah, mezuzot (but *m'zuzah* in blessing)  
*m'gillah, m'gillot* (Heb. "scroll")  
*M'gillah* (tractate)  
 the *M'gillah* (Book of Esther)  
*M'gillat Esther*  
*Mi Chamochah* (prayer)  
*midah, midot*  
*Midot* (tractate)  
 midrash, midrashim, midrashic, midrashist  
*midrash aggadah*  
*Midrash HaGadol*  
*midrash halachah*  
*Midrash Rabbah*  
*Midrash Sachar Tov*  
*Midrash T'hillim*  
*mikdash* (sanctuary)  
*Mikdash* (the Temple)  
*mikdash m'at*  
*Mikeitz* (*parashah*)  
*Mikvaot* (tractate)  
*mikveh, mikvaot*  
*milah*  
*M'ilah* (tractate)  
 milchig  
*minchah* (sacrifice)  
*Minchah* (Afternoon Service)  
*minhag, minhagim*  
 Minor Prophets  
 minyan, minyanim  
 Miriam's cup  
*Mi Shebeirach* (prayer)  
*Mishkan* (the Tabernacle)  
*Mishlei* (Proverbs)  
*mishlo-ach manot*  
 a mishnah  
 the Mishnah  
 Mishnaic  
*mishnayot*  
*Mishneh Torah* (Maimonides)  
*mishpachah*  
*mishpat*  
*Mishpatim* (*parashah*)  
*Mitnagdim*  
*Mitzrayim*  
 mitzvah, mitzvot  
*mitzvot aseih*  
*mitzvot bein adam LaMakom*  
*mitzvot bein adam lachaveiro*  
*mitzvot lo taaseh*  
*mitzvot shehazman g'ramah*

*mizbei-ach*  
*M'nachot* (tractate)  
*m'nuchah*  
*mo-adim*  
*Modeh Ani* (prayer)  
 Modern Hebrew  
 modern Orthodoxy  
*Modim Anachnu*  
*mo-eid*  
*Mo-eid* (tractate)  
*Mo-eid Katan* (tractate)  
 mohel, mohalim  
*mohelet, mohalot*  
 Morning Blessings  
 Mosaic  
 moshav, moshavim  
*Motzi*  
 Mourner's *Kaddish*  
 Mount Sinai  
*m'sadeir mitzvah*  
*m'saderet mitzvah*  
*m'tzaveh*  
*M'tzora* (*parashah*)  
*musaf* (sacrifice)  
*Musaf* (service)  
 Mussar  
 Mussar movement  
*m'zuzah* (in blessing); see also *mezuzah*  
*M'zuzah* (tractate)

*naaseh v'nishma*  
 Nachman of Bratzlav  
 Nachmanides  
*Nashim* (tractate)  
*nasi*  
*Naso* (*parashah*)  
*Nazir* (Heb., Nazirite; tractate)  
 Nazirite  
*N'chemyah* (Book of Nehemiah)  
*N'darim* (tractate)  
*n'divut*  
*ne-eman*  
*nefesh*  
*neis*  
*neis gadol hayah po*  
*neis gadol hayah sham*  
*ner*  
*ner tamid*  
*Netzach* (*s'firah*)  
 New World  
 New Year  
*N'gaim* (tractate)  
*nidah*  
*Nidah* (tractate)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <i>nigun</i>                                    | <i>pei sofit</i> (letter)                       |
| <i>N'ilah</i>                                   | Pentateuch                                      |
| the Ninth of Av (holiday)                       | Pentateuchal                                    |
| Nisan (month)                                   | Pesach  |
| <i>Nishmat Kol Chai</i> (prayer)                | <i>pesach</i> sacrifice                         |
| <i>nisuin</i>                                   | <i>pidyon haben</i>                             |
| <i>Nitzavim</i> (parashah)                      | <i>pi-eil</i>                                   |
| <i>nitzotzot</i>                                | <i>pikuach nefesh</i>                           |
| <i>Noach</i> (parashah)                         | a pilgrimage festival, the Pilgrimage Festivals |
| Noachide Laws                                   | <i>Pinchas</i> (parashah)                       |
| Northern Kingdom                                | <i>Pirkei Avot</i>                              |
| <i>n'shamah</i>                                 | <i>Pirkei D'Rabbi Eliezer</i>                   |
| <i>n'shamah t'horah</i>                         | Pittsburgh Platform                             |
| <i>n'shamah y'teirah</i>                        | <i>piyut, piyutim</i>                           |
| <i>nu</i>                                       | <i>P'kudei</i> (parashah)                       |
| <i>nun</i> (letter)                             | P.M. (SMALL CAPS)                               |
| <i>nun sofit</i> (letter)                       | pomelos   |
| <i>N'vi-im</i> (Prophets—Bible)                 | postbiblical                                    |
| <i>N'zikin</i> (tractate)                       | prayer book                                     |
| <i>Ohalot</i> (tractate)                        | priest ( <u>but</u> High Priest)                |
| <i>ohel</i>                                     | Priestly Benediction                            |
| <i>Ohel Mo-eid</i> (Tent of Meeting)            | proof text                                      |
| <i>ohev zeh et zeh</i>                          | Promised Land                                   |
| <i>olah</i>                                     | a prophet, prophets                             |
| <i>olam</i>                                     | Prophets (book of the Bible)                    |
| <i>olam haba</i>                                | <i>p'ru ur'vu</i>                               |
| <i>olam hazeh</i>                               | <i>P'sachim</i> (tractate)                      |
| an omer (measure of grain)                      | a psalm, psalms, the psalm                      |
| the Omer (period between Pesach and Shavuot)    | Psalm 113                                       |
| <i>ometz lev</i>                                | the Psalmist                                    |
| <i>onah</i>                                     | Psalms (book of the Bible)                      |
| <i>Oneg Shabbat</i>                             | <i>p'shat</i>                                   |
| <i>onein</i>                                    | <i>P'shita</i>                                  |
| online  | <i>P'sikta D'Ray Kahana</i>                     |
| Oral Torah                                      | <i>P'sikta Rabbati</i>                          |
| <i>Orlah</i> (tractate)                         | <i>P'sikta Zutarta</i>                          |
| Orthodox, Orthodoxy (referring to denomination) | <i>P'sukei D'zimrah</i>                         |
| <i>Oseh Shalom</i>                              | Purim   |
| Outreach (Reform program)                       | Purim-spiel                                     |
| <i>paal</i>                                     | Rabbinic (Talmudic), rabbinic (contemporary)    |
| paradise  | Rabbinic Judaism                                |
| <i>Parah</i> (tractate)                         | Rabbis, Rabbinic (Talmudic)                     |
| <i>parah adumah</i>                             | rabbis, rabbinic (contemporary)                 |
| <i>parashah, parashiyot</i>                     | Rabbis' <i>Kaddish</i>                          |
| <i>parashat hashavua</i>                        | <i>rachamim</i>                                 |
| <i>Parashat Noach</i>                           | <i>rakia</i>                                    |
| <i>Pardes</i>                                   | Ralbag  |
| pareve  | <i>rasha</i>                                    |
| paschal lamb                                    | Rashi   |
| <i>pasul</i>                                    | <i>ratzon</i>                                   |
| a patriarch, the Patriarchs                     | Reader's <i>Kaddish</i>                         |
| patriarchal                                     | rebbe   |
| <i>pei</i> (letter)                             | Rebekah   |
| <i>Pei-ah</i> (tractate)                        | red heifer                                      |
|   | Reform Judaism                                  |

|                                       |                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Reform Movement                       | Sephardic (adjective)                |
| Reformers (in denominational context) | seraphim                             |
| reforms                               | the Seven Blessings                  |
| <i>rei-a</i>                          | the Seven Noachide Laws              |
| <i>R'eih (parashah)</i>               | the S'fat Emet                       |
| <i>rei-im ahuvim</i>                  | <i>s'firah, s'firot</i>              |
| <i>reish</i> (letter)                 | <i>S'firat HaOmer</i>                |
| religious school                      | <i>shaatneiz</i>                     |
| responsum, responsa                   | Shabbat, Shabbatot                   |
| Revelation (at Sinai)                 | <i>Shabbat</i> (tractate)            |
| <i>r'fuah sh'leimah</i>               | Shabbat Chazon                       |
| <i>r'fuat hanefesh</i>                | Shabbat HaChodesh                    |
| <i>Ribono shel olam</i> (God)         | Shabbat HaGadol                      |
| <i>rimonim</i>                        | <i>Shabbaton</i>                     |
| <i>rodeif</i>                         | Shabbat Parah                        |
| Roman Empire                          | <i>Shabbat shalom</i>                |
| Rosh Chodesh                          | Shabbat Sh'kalim                     |
| Rosh HaShanah                         | Shabbat Shuvah                       |
| <i>Rosh HaShanah</i> (tractate)       | Shabbat Zachor                       |
| <i>R'tzei Vim'nuchateinu</i> (prayer) | <i>Shabbes</i>                       |
| <i>ruach</i>                          | Shabbetai Zvi                        |
| <i>r'vi-i</i>                         | <i>shacharit</i> (sacrifice)         |
| Saadyah Gaon                          | <i>Shacharit</i> (Morning Service)   |
| Sabbatical year                       | <i>shadchan</i>                      |
| sabra                                 | <i>Shaddai</i>                       |
| the Sages (Talmudic)                  | <i>shalach manot</i>                 |
| <i>samech</i> (letter)                | <i>shalachmanos</i>                  |
| <i>samei-ach b'chelko</i>             | shalom                               |
| <i>sandak</i>                         | <i>shalom aleichem</i> (greeting)    |
| <i>Sanhedrin</i> (tractate)           | <i>Shalom Aleichem</i>               |
| the Sanhedrin                         | <i>Shalom Rav</i>                    |
| savior                                | <i>Shalosh R'galim</i>               |
| <i>s'chach</i>                        | <i>shamash</i>                       |
| schlep                                | <i>shamayim</i>                      |
| schmooze                              | Shammai                              |
| school of Hillel                      | <i>shannah tovah um'tukah</i>        |
| school of Shammai                     | shank bone                           |
| Scripture (the Bible)                 | Shavuot                              |
| scriptural                            | <i>Shechinah</i>                     |
| Scroll of Esther                      | <i>Shehecheyanu</i>                  |
| the Second Temple                     | <i>sh'eilah, sh'eilot</i>            |
| <i>seder</i> (order), <i>s'darim</i>  | shekel                               |
| <i>seder</i> (Passover)               | <i>shem</i>                          |
| <i>Seder Eliyahu Rabba</i>            | Sheol                                |
| <i>seder hat'filah</i>                | <i>Sheva B'rachot</i>                |
| <i>Seder Olam</i>                     | <i>shiduch</i>                       |
| <i>sefer</i>                          | Shimon bar Yochai                    |
| <i>Sefer HaYashar</i>                 | <i>shin</i> (letter)                 |
| <i>Sefer T'hillim</i>                 | <i>shir</i>                          |
| <i>sefer Torah</i> (a Torah scroll)   | <i>Shirat HaYam</i>                  |
| <i>Sefer Torah</i> (tractate)         | <i>Shir HaShirim</i> (Song of Songs) |
| <i>seichel</i>                        | <i>Shir HaShirim Rabbah</i>          |
| <i>seiver panim yafot</i>             | <i>shiurim</i>                       |
| selah                                 | shivah                               |
| Sephardi, Sephardim (noun)            | <i>Sh'kalim</i> (tractate)           |
|                                       | <i>Sh'lach L'cha</i> (parashah)      |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <i>sh'leimut</i>                          | Southern Kingdom                        |
| <i>sh'liach tzibur</i>                    | special Sabbaths                        |
| <i>sh'lom bayit</i>                       | Star of David                           |
| <i>sh'loshim</i>                          | State of Israel, the Jewish state       |
| <i>Sh'ma</i>                              | <i>s'udah</i>                           |
| <i>Sh'ma and Its Blessings</i>            | <i>s'udah sh'lishit</i>                 |
| <i>Sh'ma Uvirchoteha</i>                  | <i>s'udat havraah</i>                   |
| <i>sh'miat haozen</i>                     | <i>s'udat mitzvah</i>                   |
| <i>Sh'mini (parashah)</i>                 | <i>sufganiyot</i>                       |
| Sh'mini Atzeret                           | sukkah, sukkot                          |
| <i>Sh'monah P'rakim</i>                   | <i>Sukkah</i> (tractate)                |
| <i>Sh'moneh Esreih</i>                    | Sukkot                                  |
| <i>Sh'mot</i>                             |   |
| <i>Sh'mot Rabbah</i>                      | <i>Taanit</i> (tractate)                |
| <i>sh'murah matzah</i>                    | the Tabernacle                          |
| the Shoah                                 | <i>Tachanun</i>                         |
| shofar                                    | <i>tachlis</i>                          |
| the Shofar Service                        | <i>tahor</i>                            |
| <i>shofet, shoftim</i>                    | tallis (Yiddish)                        |
| <i>Shoftim (parashah, Book of Judges)</i> | tallit, tallitot                        |
| <i>shomei-a</i>                           | <i>tallit katan</i>                     |
| <i>shomeir</i>                            | Talmud, Talmudic                        |
| <i>Shomeir Yisrael (God)</i>              | <i>Talmud Bavli</i>                     |
| shtetl                                    | <i>Talmud Y'rushalmi</i>                |
| shul                                      | Talmudic                                |
| <i>Shulchan Aruch</i>                     | Talmudist                               |
| <i>shutafim</i>                           | <i>talmud Torah</i>                     |
| <i>sh'varim</i>                           | <i>tamei</i>                            |
| Sh'vat (month)                            | <i>Tamid</i> (tractate)                 |
| <i>Sh'vi-it</i> (tractate)                | Tammuz (month)                          |
| <i>Sh'vuot</i> (tractate)                 | <i>Tanach</i>                           |
| <i>sic</i>                                | <i>Tanchuma</i>                         |
| siddur, siddurim                          | <i>Tanna, Tannaim</i>                   |
| <i>sidrah, sidrot</i>                     | <i>Tanna D'Vei Eliyahu</i>              |
| <i>Sifra</i>                              | tannaitic                               |
| <i>Sifrei</i>                             | <i>Tanya</i>                            |
| <i>Sifrei B'midbar</i>                    | <i>Targum</i>                           |
| <i>Sifrei D'varim</i>                     | <i>Targum Yonatan</i>                   |
| <i>sifrei Torah</i>                       | <i>Taryag Mitzvot</i>                   |
| <i>siman tov</i>                          | <i>Tashlich</i>                         |
| <i>simchah</i>                            | <i>tav</i> (letter)                     |
| Simchat Torah                             | <i>Tazria (parashah)</i>                |
| <i>Sim Shalom</i>                         | <i>t'chiyat hameitim</i>                |
| <i>sin</i> (letter)                       | the Temple (ancient)                    |
| <i>sitrei Torah</i>                       | the Temple Mount                        |
| Sivan (month)                             | Ten Commandments, the tenth commandment |
| the Six-Day War                           | Ten Days of Repentance                  |
| <i>s'lichah</i>                           | ten lost tribes                         |
| <i>S'lichot</i> (the service)             | the Ten Plagues, the tenth plague       |
| <i>S'machot</i> (tractate)                | Tent of Meeting                         |
| <i>s'michah</i>                           | <i>tet</i> (letter)                     |
| <i>sofer</i>                              | Tetragrammaton                          |
| <i>Sof'rim</i> (tractate)                 | Tevet (month)                           |
| Song of Moses                             | <i>t'filah</i>                          |
| Song at the Sea                           | <i>T'filah (Amidah)</i>                 |
| <i>Sotah</i> (tractate)                   | <i>T'filat Sheva</i>                    |

*t'fillin*  
*T'fillin* (tractate)  
*t'hillim* (psalms)  
*T'hillim* (Book of Psalms)  
 Thirteen Principles of Faith  
 Three Pilgrimage Festivals  
*Tiferet* (*s'firah*)  
*tikkun*  
*tikkun bayit*  
*Tikkun Leil Shavuot*  
*tikkun midot*  
*tikkun olam*  
 time-bound mitzvot  
 Tishah B'Av  
 Tishrei (month)  
*t'kiah*  
*t'kiah g'dolah*  
*T'murah* (tractate)  
*t'nai-im*  
*tohorah*  
*Tohorot* (tractate)  
*Tol'dot* (*parashah*)  
 Torah  
*Torah Shebal Peh*  
*Torah Shebichtav*  
*torah lishmah*  
*Torah tzivah lanu Moshe*  
 tosafists  
*Tosafot*  
*Tosefta*  
*tov*  
 Tower of Babel  
 tractate  
 Tractate *Yoma*  
*t'reijf*  
 tribe of Judah  
 trope  
*t'ruah*  
*T'rumah* (*parashah*)  
*T'rumot* (tractate)  
*t'shuvah, t'shuvot*  
*T'tzaveh* (*parashah*)  
 Tu B'Av  
 Tu BiSh'vat  
*T'vul Yom* (tractate)  
 the twelve tribes  
*tzaar baalei chayim*  
*tzaddeket*  
 tzaddik, tzaddikim  
*tzadi* (letter)  
*tzadi sofit* (letter)  
*tzafun*  
*tzaraat*  
*Tzav* (*parashah*)  
*zedek*  
*zedakah*

*tzelem Elohim*  
*tz'fardei-a*  
*tzibur*  
*Tzidkuk HaDin* (prayer)  
 tzimmes  
*tzimtzum*  
*Tziyon*  
*tziyun*  
 tzitzit  
*Tzitzit* (tractate)  
*tz'niut*  
*tzur*

*ugot matzah*  
*Uktzin* (tractate)  
*ulpan*  
 ultra-Orthodox  
*Un'taneh Tokef* (prayer)  
 United States (noun)  
*ur'chatz*  
 US (adj.)  
*ushpizin*

*Va-eira* (*parashah*)  
*Va-et'chanan* (*parashah*)  
*V'ahavta* (prayer)  
*V'al Kulam*  
 vav (letter)  
*Vayak'heil* (*parashah*)  
*Va-y'chi* (*parashah*)  
*Vay'chulu* (prayer)  
*Vayeilech* (*parashah*)  
*Vayeira* (*parashah*)  
*Vayeishev* (*parashah*)  
*Vayeitzei* (*parashah*)  
*Vayigash* (*parashah*)  
*Vayikra* (*parashah*)  
*Vayikra Rabbah*  
*Vayishlach* (*parashah*)  
*v'higad'ta*  
*Vidui* (prayer)  
*V'shamru* (prayer)  
*V'zot Hab'rachah* (*parashah*)  
*V'zot HaTorah* (prayer)

Warsaw Ghetto, the ghetto  
 Warsaw Ghetto uprising  
 website, web page  
 Western Europe  
 Western Wall  
 whole burnt offering  
 the wilderness  
 wisdom literature  
 Wisdom of Ben Sira  
 women's court (Temple)  
 world-to-come

worldview  
 World War II  
 worshiped  
 worshiper  
 worshipping  
 Writings (section of Bible)  
 Written Torah  
  
*Yaaleh V'yavo*  
*yad*  
*Yad (Mishneh Torah)*  
*Yadayim* (tractate)  
 Yad Vashem  
*Yah*  
*yahrzeit*  
*Yalkut Shimoni*  
 Yamim Noraim  
 yarmulke  
 yeshivah, yeshivot  
*yetzer hara*  
*yetzer hatov*  
 Y'hudah HaLevi  
 Y'hudah HaNasi  
*Y'hudim*  
*YHVH*  
*yichud*  
*yichus*  
*Yigdal*  
*Yih'yu L'ratzon* (prayer)  
*yishuv*  
*Yism'chu*  
*Yisrael*  
*Yisr'eilim*  
*Yitgadal v'yitkadash*  
*Yitro (parashah)*  
*Yizkor*  
 Yochanan ben Zakkai  
*yod* (letter)  
 Yoma (the Day, i.e., Yom Kippur)  
*Yoma* (tractate)  
 Yom HaAtzma-ut  
 Yom HaDin  
 Yom HaShoah  
 Yom HaZikaron  
 Yom Kippur  
*Yom Tov*  
 Yom T'ruah  
 Yom Y'rushalayim  
*yontif*  
*Yoreh Dei-ah*  
*Yotzer*  
*Y'rushalmi*  
*Y'sod (s'firah)*  
*Y'vamot* (tractate)

*zayde*  
*Zavim* (tractate)  
*zayin* (letter)  
*z'chut avot*  
*zevach sh'lamim*  
*zichrono livrachah, zichronah livrachah*  
*Zichronot*  
 Zion (English)  
 Z'man Simchateinu  
*z'mirot*  
*Zohar*  
*Z'raim* (tractate)  
*z'rizut*  
*z'roa*  
*zuzim*  
*Z'vachim* (tractate)

*Yitro****Parashiyot****Acharei Mot**Balak**B'chukotai**B'haalot'cha**B'har**B'midbar**Bo**B'reishit**B'shalach**Chayei Sarah**Chukat**D'varim**Eikev**Emor**Haazinu**K'doshim**Ki Tavo**Ki Teitzei**Ki Tisa**Korach**Lech L'cha**Mas'ei**Matot**Mikeitz**Mishpatim**M'tzora**Naso**Nitzavim**Noach**Pinchas**P'kudei**R'eih**Sh'lach L'cha**Sh'mini**Sh'mot**Shof'tim**Tazria**Tol'dot**T'rumah**T'tzaveh**Tzav**Va-eira**Va-et'chanan**Vayak'heil**Va-y'chi**Vayeilech**Vayeira**Vayeishev**Vayeitzei**Vayigash**Vayikra**Vayishlach**V'zot Hab'rachah*

**Tractates**

*Arachin*  
*Avadim*  
*Avodah Zarah*  
*Avot*  
*Avot D'Rabbi Natan*  
*Bava Batra*  
*Bava Kama*  
*Bava M'tzia*  
*B'chorot*  
*Beitzah*  
*Bikurim*  
*B'rachot*  
*Chagigah*  
*Challah*  
*Chulin*  
*Derech Eretz Rabbah*  
*Derech Eretz Zuta*  
*D'mai*  
*Eduyot*  
*Eiruvin*  
*Gerim*  
*Gittin*  
*Horayot*  
*Kallah*  
*Kallah Rabbati*  
*Keilim*  
*Kiddushin*  
*Kil'ayim*  
*Kinin*  
*Kodashim*  
*K'ritot*  
*K'tubot*  
*Kutim*  
*Maaseir Sheini*  
*Maas'rot*  
*Machshirin*  
*Makot*  
*M'gillah*  
*Midot*  
*Mikvaot*  
*M'ilah*  
*M'nachot*  
*Mo-eid Katan*  
*Mo-eid*  
*M'zuzah*  
*Nashim*  
*Nazir*  
*N'darim*  
*N'gaim*  
*Nidah*  
*N'zikin*  
*Ohalot*  
*Orlah*  
*Parah*  
*Pei-ah*

*P'sachim*  
*Rosh HaShanah*  
*Sanhedrin*  
*Sefer Torah*  
*Shabbat*  
*Sh'kalim*  
*Sh'vi-it*  
*Sh'vuot*  
*S'machot*  
*Sof'rim*  
*Sotah*  
*Sukkah*  
*Taanit*  
*Tamid*  
*T'fillin*  
*T'murah*  
*Tohorot*  
*T'rumot*  
*T'vul Yom*  
*Tzitzit*  
*Uktzin*  
*Yadayim*  
*Yoma*  
*Y'vamot*  
*Zavim*  
*Z'raim*  
*Z'vachim*

**Months**

*Adar I, II*  
*Av*  
*Cheshvan*  
*Elul*  
*Iyar*  
*Kislev*  
*Nisan*  
*Sh'vat*  
*Sivan*  
*Tammuz*  
*Tevet*  
*Tishrei*

**Names of Letters**

*alef, bet, gimel, dalet, hei, vav, zayin, chet, tet, yod, kaf, lamed, mem, nun, samech, ayin, pei, tzadi, kof, resh, shin, tav*